**AP Human Geography**

**Unit 5: Agriculture and Rural Land Use**

**Chapter 11 (pages 328-360)**

**Vocabulary and Concepts**

1. agriculture (331):
2. primary economic activity (331):
3. secondary economic activity (331):
4. tertiary economic activity (331):
5. quaternary economic activity (331):
6. quinary economic activity (331):
7. plant domestication (332):
8. root crops (332):
9. seed crops (333):
10. First Agricultural Revolution (333):
11. animal domestication (334):
12. subsistence agriculture (337):
13. extensive subsistence farming:
14. shifting cultivation/swidden agriculture (338):
15. slash-and-burn cultivation/ milpa agiculture/patch agriculture (338):
16. crop rotation:
17. pastoral nomadism:
18. intensive subsistence agriculture:
19. intertillage:
20. Second Agricultural Revolution (349):
21. Von Thunen model (340):
22. market-gardening activities:
23. feedlot:
24. food chain:
25. Green Revolution/Third Agricultural Revolution (341):
26. genetically modified organisms (GMOs)/genetically engineered crops(GE) (342):
27. biotechnology/genetic engineering:
28. double cropping:
29. cadastral system (344):
30. rectangular survey system (344):
31. town-and-range system (344):
32. metes and bounds system (344):
33. longlot survey system (344):
34. primogeniture (344):
35. traditional farm –village (345):
36. dispersed rural settlement (345):
37. nucleated settlement (345):
38. linear settlement (346):
39. round or roundling settlement (346):
40. walled settlements (346):
41. commercial agriculture/farming (349):
42. monoculture (349):
43. plantation agriculture (351):
44. livestock ranching (356):
45. Mediterranean agriculture (356):
46. dairy farming:
47. mixed livestock with crop production:
48. specialized fruit production:
49. truck farms:
50. suitcase farms:
51. agricultural industrialization:
52. grain farming:
53. staple grains:
54. farm crisis:
55. environmental modification:
56. desertification:
57. agribusiness (357):
58. aquaculture:
59. planned economy:
60. debt-for-nature swap:
61. tragedy of the commons:
62. renewable resources:
63. nonrenewable resources:
64. mineral fuels:
65. extractive industries: