**Unit 4 Exploration Study Guide**

* Be sure to complete the Goal Sheet for this unit and know definitions as well as importance/significance of each term or concept.
* Review all notes and handouts from this unit.
* Read through chapters 19 and 20 from the textbook or online. (you may skip the parts on Chinese and Japanese exploration)
* What were European reasons and motivation for exploration? Be able to provide examples.
* Review explorers from the Exploration handout and notes (Prince Henry, Vasco de Gama, Columbus, etc)
* What was the ecomienda system? Why did the Spanish use this system?
* Who was Bartolome de las Casas?
* Who were the Spanish Conquistadors? How did they conquer the Native American tribes?
* Explain the disagreement between Spain and Portugal during this time period. How was it settled?
* Why did Europeans start to use African for labor?
* Define and explain the terms
  + Middle Passage
  + Triangle Trade
* What led to early increase in the African slave trade? (7th century)
* What is meant by the concept of the Columbian Exchange? Give some examples of was exchanged and to where.
* What was the purpose of a joint stock company? What would be an example of one?
* Explain the relationship between the terms “mercantilism” and a “favorable balance of trade.”
* What impacts did European colonization have on the following
  + Global economy
  + Peoples of Africa and the Americas

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