Classical Greece

Outcomes: The Athenian Golden Age

1. Setting the Stage
   a. The Greek Civilization was a collection of ___________
   b. ________ and _________ were two of the most powerful cities for different reasons

2. ___________
   a. From 477 to 431 B.C., Athens experienced a growth in ______________ and ________ __________. This was known as the __________ _____ of Athens.
   b. _________: held power in Athens for 32 years
      i. Goals:
         1. Strengthen ______________
         2. To hold and strengthen the ______________
         3. __________ Athens-
            a. Architecture: The ______________ on the Athenian __________
            b. ______________ Democracy was introduced under Pericles
            c. Head of ______________ _________, an __________ system created after the defeat of the _________

3. ___________
   a. Sparta was a ________ city-state
   b. Sparta had a ________ _________ than Athens; Athens had the __
   c. _________
   d. Due to its ________ location, Sparta could _____ be attacked by ______
   e. Many men in Sparta were ____________________

4. ______________: Athens vs. Sparta
   i. As Athens grew, city-states viewed it with _____________
   ii. Sparta __________ ________ in 431 B.C.
   iii. Sparta marched to Athens and ______________ _________ supply
   iv. _________ hits Athens in 2nd year of the war- 1/3rd die including Pericles
   v. 421 B.C. a _________ is signed but doesn’t last long
   vi. In 413 B.C Athens’ navy is decimated at _________ (Spartan ally)
   vii. Athens survives for 9 more years but _________ to Sparta in 404 B.C.

5. ___________
   a. After the Peloponnesian War, many Athenians __________________________
   b. Great thinkers known as _____________ began to seek ______________
   c. Philosophers (________________________) had two assumptions
      i. The universe is put together in an ______________ _____, and subject to ________ and unchanging ______
      ii. People can understand these laws through _________ and __________
   d. Important philosophers
Constructive Response Question
What was the Athenian Golden Age?